



**More Than Personal  
Communication:  
Citation templates for Elders  
and Knowledge Keepers**

**Lorisia MacLeod**



# Tânsi! Hello!

## Lorisia MacLeod

Instruction Librarian at NorQuest College  
Member of the James Smith Cree Nation





1.

# Citing using APA and MLA

What it looks like





## APA Guide

### **In-text:**

(J.J. Doe, personal communication, December 3, 2008)

### **Reference:**

Not included

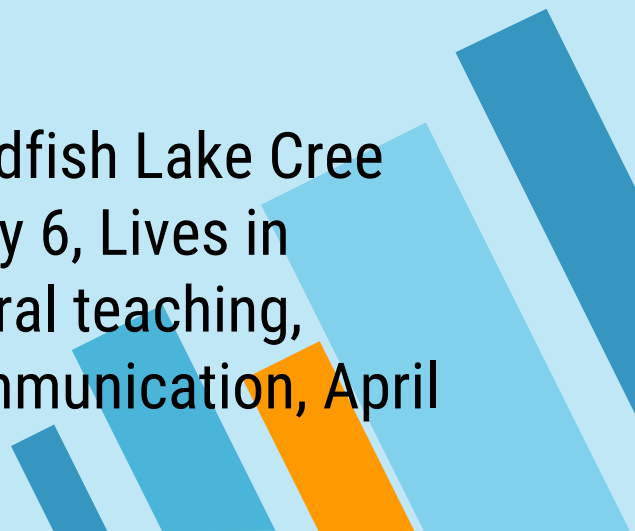
## NorQuest Template

### **In-text:**

(Cardinal, 2004)

### **Reference:**

Cardinal, D., Goodfish Lake Cree Nation, Treaty 6, Lives in Edmonton, Oral teaching, personal communication, April 4, 2004.





## MLA Guide

### **In-text:**

(J.J. Doe, personal communication, December 3, 2008)

### **Reference:**

Not included


## NorQuest Template

### **In-text:**

(Cardinal)

### **Reference:**

Cardinal, Delores. Goodfish Lake Cree Nation. Treaty 6. Lives in Edmonton. Oral teaching. 4 April 2004.






2.

**But Why?**





**Because it's 2019**



**“What we take to be the  
permanence of writing is  
associated with serious  
intellectual activity...”**

**Oral History on Trial by Miller**

**P. 2**







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1. James Smith Cree Nation treaty land entitlement inquiry.



Book

By: Canada. Indian Claims Commission (1991-2009). [Ottawa] : Indian Claims Commission, [2007] xv, 78 p. : col. maps ; 28 cm. Language: English, Database: NorQuest Library

**Subjects:** Cree Indians -- Land tenure -- Saskatchewan -- Prince Albert Region; Indians of North America -- Legal status, laws, etc. -- Canada; Cree Indians -- Saskatchewan -- Prince Albert Region -- Claims; Indians of North America -- Saskatchewan -- Claims; Cree Indians -- Saskatchewan -- Prince Albert Region -- Government relations; James Smith Cree Nation; Cumberland House Cree Nation

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Location	Call No.	Status
University of Alberta Rutherford-Humanities & Social Science	KF 8208 C36 2007	On Shelf

2. Husky Energy reimburses James Smith Cree Nation for oil spill cleanup.



News

In: Canadian Government News. Oct 3, 2016, p. NA; Plus Media Solutions Language: English, Database: CPI.Q (Canadian Periodicals)

**Subjects:** Oil spills; Government; Smith, James

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3. Evacuees From the James Smith Cree First Nation Raise Concerns About Their Situation.(Video file)



Video Recording

In: CBC. August 15, 2012, p. NA; NewsLook, Inc. Language: English, Database: CPI.Q (Canadian Periodicals)

**Subjects:** Canadian native peoples; General interest; News, opinion and commentary

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Academic Journal

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PlumX Metrics

By: Dillon, Grace L.. In: Extrapolation. Spring-Summer, 2016, Vol. 57 Issue 1, p1, 6 p.; Liverpool University Press (UK) Language: English, Database: Literature Resource Center

Subjects: Science fiction -- Analysis; Native American literature -- Analysis; Futurism (Literary movement)

2. Meaningful engagement: women, diverse identities and indigenous water and wastewater responsibilities.(Essay)



Academic Journal

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By: Lawless, Jo-Anne; Taylor, Dorothy; Marshall, Rachael; Nickerson, Emily; Anderson, Kim. In: Canadian Woman Studies. Summer-Fall, 2013, Vol. 30 Issue 2-3, p. 81, 8 p.; Canadian Woman Studies Language: English, Database: CPI.Q (Canadian Periodicals)

Subjects: Canada; Wastewater -- Environmental aspects; Canadian native peoples -- Environmental aspects; Women's rights -- Environmental aspects; Water conservation -- Social aspects; Literature/writing; Women's issues/gender studies

3. Patrick Douaud & Bruce Dawson (eds.), Plain Speaking: Essays on Aboriginal Peoples and the Prairie.(Book Review)



Academic Journal



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By: Eigenbrod, Renate. In: Manitoba History. Autumn-Wntr, 2004 Issue 48, p. 52, 3 p.; Manitoba Historical Society Language: English, Database: CPI.Q (Canadian Periodicals)

Subjects: Plain Speaking: Essays on Aboriginal Peoples and the Prairie, Canadian Plains Research Centre (Book) -- Book reviews; Books -- Book reviews; History; Douaud, Patrick; Dawson, Bruce



3.

**Looking forward**





## **Currently used by:**

NorQuest College, University of Toronto, Yellowhead Tribal College,  
Maskwacis Cultural College, University of Lethbridge

## **Under consideration:**

University of Alberta, MacEwan University, Red Deer  
College

**Owl Purdue to discuss in Spring/Summer 2019**



## **APA:**

Reference:

Cardinal, D. Goodfish Lake Cree Nation. Treaty 6. Lives in Edmonton. Oral teaching. personal communication. April 4, 2004.

## **MLA:**

Reference:

Cardinal, Delores. Goodfish Lake Cree Nation. Treaty 6. Lives in Edmonton. Oral teaching. 4 April 2004.

**Any questions?**

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